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POLICE INTERACTION WITH CITIZENS: INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE

The Ministry of Internal Affairs and its system are in the process of reforming and gaining quality international experience. The main thing is to acquire skills with the help of foreign police, namely to transfer skills from other countries.

The result of police activities is interaction with the population and their reproduction.

The police are part of a community that is designed to protect. They are the hope of the people offenders will be punished.

Community Policing is the constant cooperation of the police with the population and local authorities.

The Community Policing approach is based on the principles of constant communication, where:

- the police and the local community are jointly responsible for security;
- the police respond to local needs and demands determined by the community;
- communication between the population and the police is effective and therefore brings results;

- the approach to solving each of the local problems is individual;
- cooperation is aimed at preventing offenses and creating a plan of preventive action.

The main tasks of the Community Policing is:

- 1) prevention and violation of crime;
- 2) eradication of negative social phenomena (consumption of alcoholic, low-alcohol beverages and tobacco products in public places, prostitution, begging, graffiti, street littering);
- 3) improving safety and quality of life communities;
- 4) initiating the activity of residents and creating a coalition with the use of maintaining public safety and order;
- 5) improving the attitude of the community towards the police;
- 6) increase the comfort of living in communities the end result [1, p. 16].

In the Lithuania and Spain, citizens are involved as assistants in cooperation with police.

An interesting experience of Finland. In the Finland, the Ministry of the Interior has an Advisory Committee police officers whose members are officials, representatives of leading political parties, trade unions. And, as noted in the Ministry of Internal Affairs, the main figure in prof activities - "police-coach", not "police-fighter against criminals", because they aimed at helping and advising citizens who do not want to become victims criminal encroachments.

Therefore, in this country, much attention is paid to communication police with the population. The United States and the United Kingdom differ widely in their approaches to solving the problem interaction of the police with the population. There is a local "police", which means permanent the presence of a police squad at a fixed point. According to government officials such policing is a good indicator of the effectiveness

of policing, as citizens can constantly see the police on the street and turn to them for necessity [2, p. 24].

One of the best methods of interaction between employees and the public used in Germany. The level of trust of Germans in the police is growing and has already reached 89% of the population. The German police are aware of the need establishing interaction with the population on two main principles: police training consultations to further determine or adjusting service priorities to the needs of local communities; cooperation achieve common goals.

In conclusion, Ukraine needs to create a quality regulatory framework for public relations. Ukraine's police need to gain experience and develop in more detail in four aspects. There are four aspects borrowed from other countries, such as:

- 1) respect for human rights;
- 2) protection of human rights;
- 3) investigation of human rights violations;
- 4) police officers have equal rights with other persons.

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