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CONCEPT OF TERRORISM FIGHTING FOREIGN EXPERIENCE

The fight against terrorism is one of the most important problems of the modern world. Foreign experience in this area can provide valuable information and tips for an effective fight against terrorism. Here are some key concepts used in various countries to counter terrorism:

1. International cooperation: Countries cooperate with each other by exchanging information, coordinating their actions and jointly countering terrorist groups. The creation of international alliances, such as the United Nations (UN) and the European Union (EU), allows countries to work together in the fight against terrorism [1].

2. Legislative framework: Countries adopt laws and policies to regulate the fight against terrorism. This could include laws to combat the financing of terrorism, control of weapons and explosive materials, and stronger law enforcement.

3. Intelligence and counter-intelligence: Intelligence plays an important role in detecting and preventing terrorist acts. Special services collect information about possible threats, analyze it and act on the basis of the received data.

4. Preventive measures: Countries focus on preventing radicalization and the promotion of terrorism. This may include educational programs, social work, promoting the integration of marginalized groups, and strengthening religious and cultural understanding.

5. Use of technology: Advances in technology provide new opportunities to fight terrorism. Countries are using modern surveillance, cyber security, data analytics and other innovations to detect and counter terrorist threats.

6. Intercultural dialogue: Propaganda of terrorism is often based on enmity between cultures and religions. Developing intercultural dialogue and understanding can help reduce radicalization and improve acceptance of other cultures [1].

7 Strengthening control over migration processes:

The strengthening of migration processes creates additional opportunities for intensifying the activities of international terrorist

organizations. In view of this, the governments of the countries with the largest migration flows (primarily EU countries, the USA, Canada) take measures to strengthen border control, implement effective systems for monitoring migrants and prevent illegal migration, as important elements of the system of preventing terrorist acts.

8. Strengthening the fight against the financing of terrorism:

In December 2016, the European Commission presented a set of measures to combat terrorist financing, strengthen border control, and improve the Schengen Information System (SIS). This complex provides for increased control over the transportation of cash and gold when crossing EU borders. Suspicious persons must be thoroughly checked, even if they bring less than the allowed 10,000 euros into the EU. To improve the effectiveness of control over cash and bank cards sent by mail, customs authorities will receive more powers. The European Commission also proposes to introduce general rules on combating money laundering and eliminating sources of funding for extremist organizations [1].

Each country has its own characteristics and context, so it is important to adapt foreign experience to one's own needs and realities. Countering terrorism is a complex task that requires a comprehensive approach and cooperation of all interested parties. Against the background of the growing level of the terrorist threat in the world, international and regional organizations, national governments of many countries are actively taking additional measures in the field of combating terrorism aimed at these additional resources [2].

At the international and regional (European) levels, there is a tendency to deepen cooperation in the field of combating terrorism. In the first place, the issues of information exchange, improvement of cooperation between special services and law enforcement agencies, strengthening of control over the crossing of state borders and countering the financing of terrorist activities are accepted. At the national level, states implement additional measures aimed at preventive terrorism, improve anti-terrorist legislation, expand the powers of law enforcement agencies by providing them with additional tools, strive to improve interaction and information exchange between authorized bodies, create new coordination bodies for the fight against terrorism, strengthen responsibility for participation in terrorist activities. Public trust in law enforcement agencies, their ability to prevent terrorist attacks, and a high level of professional training of personnel are factors without which an effective fight against terrorism is impossible. The question of the

participation of the armed forces in the fight against terrorism is of particular relevance. This is due to the fact that terrorist manifestations often occur on a large scale, and the response of conventional security forces in such cases is insufficient and ineffective. The low country has already provided for the possibility of using the army to fight terrorism and settle some internal conflicts. Some countries are considering such a possibility. In order to neutralize it and minimize the possible consequences of terrorist activity, the state must constantly develop its ability to counter this threat, which requires, among other things, significant material and financial resources. It is important to eliminate the causes of the formation of conflict potential in society as a living environment for the spread of extremist views and terrorism [2].

Список використаних джерел

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ENSURING PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY IN UKRAINE

Ensuring public order and security is the most important function of every country in the world. As order in a country represents its ability to organize the work of the government and to find contact with society. Public order safety covers a wide range of events, such as: live, sponsorship, sport events, festivals – there is a reasonable risk to public order.

The purpose of this article is to maintain of public order in Ukraine, security system and ways to ensure safety. Ensuring the fight against terrorism, crime, border security, encroachment on social relations - all this can happen at any time in any place, and therefore, Ukraine, monitors the entry and exit of citizens at airports, stations, highways; the compliance of its population with all social requirements and during martial law, it increased surveillance of this.

The purpose of public self-government bodies is to jointly address various social problems that citizens face in their place of