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DRUG TRAFFICKING IN COLOMBIA

Organized crime is a group activity of five or more persons, which is characterized by hierarchical links or personal relationships which enable their leaders to earn profit or control territories and markets, internal and external, through violence, intimidation or corruption, both for the continuation of criminal activity and to infiltrate the legitimate economy.

Fighting crime is a complex activity system, representing the unity of the three following subsystems: General organization of the fight; crime prevention and law enforcement. This is one area of social management, providing exposure to:

a) the causes and conditions that generate crime and crime affecting their development;

b) to the crime to prevent and suppress its self-determination, to prevent recidivism.

In other words, the fight against crime is the clash of society and crime to the rule of law and protected the interests, values, norms of behavior, this is a targeted offensive operations of the company on crime, its causes and conditions.

I propose to consider one of the most important issues of our time-trafficking in the world. in particular, in Cali Colombia, because this country is considered one of the main countries in the production of cocaine.

Drug trafficking is extremely widespread in Colombia, between 1993 and 1999 Colombia became the main producer of Coca and cocaine in the world.

The leaders of the Colombian drug trade (the "Colombian drug lords"), such as Pablo Escobar and Carlos Leder, amassed huge fortunes and have long been included in the circle of the richest and most dangerous people in the world.

The rapid development of drug trafficking in Colombia was largely due to the global demand for psychoactive substances in 1960 -1970-ies, the presence of Coca plantations in the country, low living standards of the population, and therefore of relatively low cost of production of drug based on the Coca. Thus, the cost of 1 kilogram of cocaine in Colombia is us \$1500, and the drug dealers of the USA comes to \$ 50 000

Despite the high volume of drugs, consumption of drugs in Colombia is less than in the U.S. and in many countries of the European Union. The office of the United Nations office on drugs and crime (UNODC), after reviewing the effectiveness of the measures taken by the government of Colombia for counter-narcotics for over 20 years, called upon countries, where the main consumers of cocaine (mainly in Europe and North America) to take a share of responsibility in reducing demand for cocaine.

The activities of the national police of Colombia to combat drug trafficking was extremely effective during the last 10 years in the country annually have been arrested or extradited more than 100 drug lords and Colombian experts in the fight against drugs has

advised his colleagues in 7 Latin American countries and 12 countries of Africa.

So how it works and what is this drug?

Cocaine is one of the most insidious drugs out there . Causes rapid addictive. Cocaine worth a try once and almost impossible to get rid of the attraction to them. Cocaine is a drug in powder form or crystal form (crack). Get cocaine from Coca leaves.

Cocaine causes euphoria, which quickly leads to addiction. On each subsequent intake of cocaine require higher dosages to repeat the effect. The power of cocaine addiction is second only to meth. In some cases the cocaine is taken together with other drugs (pervitin, marijuana, heroin and others).

This leads to the risk of overdose and addiction from all drugs at once. Cocaine, "a drug for the rich", but to try it you can buy at a low price. Once a person is hooked on cocaine, his expenses go up dramatically. Those who sell cocaine get a huge profit. Cocaine kills, and someone on this earns. Cocaine people of all ages, occupations and financial opportunities.

The buzz, which gives way to deep depression, irritability and an overwhelming desire to take more cocaine. Disappears appetite, sleep, greatly increased heart rate, appear cramps and spasms. Man begins to show malice, anger and it feels uncomfortable. Increases the risk of heart attacks.

Who use cocaine suffer from respiratory failure. Cocaine changes the experience of being and perception of the world. Lost interest in other aspects of life.

The person does not solve the problem facing him and reaches goals that were set before he got hooked on cocaine. His attempts to stop using cocaine lead to depression so strong that he will do anything to get drugs.

And, if cocaine is impossible to get his condition can lead to suicide.

So how do you overcome the export of cocaine and other drugs?

The UN Convention of 1988 "Against the illegal distribution of narcotics and psychotropic substances", proclaimed the necessity of criminal prosecution of both production and consumption of narcotic substances (p. 3 and p. 12).

Illegally distributed drugs in the world today is cheaper and purer than 20 years ago. About this stated in the report of the International centre for research in the field of drug policy (ICSDP).

I believe that the war against drug trafficking is lost. According to the data obtained, the retail price of the drug for 20 years from 1990 to 2010 has fallen while their purity and effectiveness increased. For example, in Europe the average price of cocaine during this period decreased by 74 % and 51%, respectively.

Researchers believe that drug use should be seen as lying in the sphere of health and not criminal law. In most countries of the world struggle with addiction placed in the hands of law enforcement officers who are trying to eliminate the supply of drugs to the consumers at the grassroots level instead to explore other approaches, such as decriminalization and limited legalization

The Colombian authorities want to eradicate the abuse of drugs and to reduce violence in the country. The issue they came, however, the original way — legalised drugs. From now on, every Colombian can safely carry with a small dose of cocaine and marijuana is long overdue, because Colombia is a leader among producers of white horse.

Now President Juan Manuel Santos, together with the government solves the issue of legalization of synthetic drugs: LSD, ecstasy, amphetamines. While we are talking about three tablets, or 200 milligrams. Besides the fact that Colombia is the supplier of the drug, she suffers from an abundance of poison. The residents of the South American countries enthusiastically embraced the initiative of their authorities.

Camilo Zambrano, a local resident: "in Addition to exports, we consume your drugs. And even more especially in a country like Colombia, where you can get drugs anywhere at a reasonable price...

I Think this may be the solution to the problem." Santos explained that the idea of legalization is not to encourage drug use in General, and to minimize the "mischief¹ of harmful substances.