

## ***INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE***

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*A. Bilas* – Researcher of General Legal  
Disciplines Branch of National  
Academy of Internal Affairs

### **SUBJECT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY IN EU: THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL ASPECTS**

The article is devoted to the study of the characteristics of law enforcement subjects with a view to their essential characteristics. The author offers to specify types of subjects and the corresponding criteria for classification. Analysis of the status of law enforcement subjects in European Union countries that are marked of national and supranational importance is provided.

In the view of the scientists there is no ambiguity in understanding the list of bodies that carry out law enforcement activities. It creates gaps in the scientific feature of conceptual development of the law enforcement system as well as to provide an unambiguous answer regarding the understanding of the nature of law enforcement, which is implemented to build authority.

The subjects of law enforcement include justice secutor's Office, State Security, internal affairs, other public authorities. Law enforcement agencies perform the internal functions of the State, with the task of counteracting threats to the rights and freedoms of the person, property, law.

Most scientists focus on the activities carried out by authorized State bodies on the basis of law and according to the procedure by applying legal measures of impact. Researchers are considering in the wide sense the activity of subjects, aimed at ensuring human rights and freedoms enshrined in international legal documents (advocacy) and in the narrow sense as the activity of the State or its agencies to ensure the protection of rights and freedoms enshrined by the national legislation (law enforcement activities). In general, it is caused by human needs for a special kind of social activity that these functions are inherent not exclusively by State bodies NGOs.

The study of the nature and essence of the person as an object and a subject of law enforcement is based on fact that person is characterized by

nature using the provided rights and influencing the law enforcement relations.

The experience of the EU countries testifies to the peculiar national historical traditions, economic, political, public and legal peculiarities specific development trends of police units based on of the abovementions. His study is of great importance for the domestic science, a successful reform of the law enforcement system.

**Keywords:** law enforcement activity; subject; legal identity; legal status; legal activities; system of law enforcement; law enforcement organizations.

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*Vasyl Bodnar* – PhD, Researcher of  
Scientific Laboratory on Pre-Trial  
Investigation Issues of National  
Academy of Internal Affairs

## **IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION DURING EXPOSURE AND INVESTIGATION OF CRIMES IN A SPHERE OF PUBLIC SERVICE**

At the present stage of Ukraine's integration into the European Union we recognize the indispensable further democratization of our country and civil society. Therefore, radical social and economic changes that have occurred over the past decade, caused both positive and negative changes in the Ukrainian society. This primarily concerns the relationship ensuring personal security, the protection of life, health and property.

Corruption combating requires a comprehensive study of organizational and legal problems of international cooperation in this area and development based on specific recommendations and suggestions for improving national and international anti-corruption laws and practices of the relevant law enforcement authorities.

Improving international cooperation in combating corruption requires such cooperation to be recognized as one of the priorities of the foreign policy of our country and regularly inform the international community about Ukraine's desire to be a partner of this interaction and active direct participation in the events specified by the relevant agreements.

**Keywords:** interaction crimes in the area of performance, identification of the offense resistance.