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FEATURES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE ON THE EXAMPLE OF SWEDEN

The mission reform of the Swedish police: to reduce crime and increase public safety. In principle, it is very similar to the mission of our police. Any reform is aimed primarily at combating crime and ensuring citizens' sense of security.

Interesting experience: the number of police officers has increased, but the number of crimes has not decreased. There is no correlation in the extensive development of the police due to the increase in staff. In Sweden,

there is a commission that rebrands the police and looks for core values for them that can be a slogan. Now the following have been identified: Dedication, Efficiency, Accessibility.

According to experts, words about order, respect and trust are still lacking in values. After all, theft or drug addiction values "Devotion, Efficiency, Availability" will seem frivolous. One of the sub-goals of the Swedish police, which our leadership has emphasized, is to increase the level of visibility of the police in society. The police want to be noticed, known and relied on by ordinary citizens. This allows the police to feel the meaning of their existence and legitimize their activities through interaction with citizens. The policeman should be perceived as his own person, "our guy", and not as a stranger, "a stranger". This is the whole leaven of a quality police - the deep trust of the population in the system as a whole and in each individual police officer, as the perfect and most loyal defender of your rights.

The Swedish police have a strong emphasis on IT security - more and more crimes are happening here, so more and more resources are being allocated to this area.

For example, bank accounts are stolen, and so on. Sweden now has a three-month storage period for phone calls and SMS in the operator's database. During this time, the police may request information from operators for their investigations. According to experts, this is a short period of time, because police departments do not always have time to deal with a crime in three months. In neighboring Finland - 1 year. It takes at least 6 months for such data to be stored, the expert said. Swedish police are well aware of complex crimes - murder, grievous bodily harm and others. The level of disclosure is 85-90%.

However, it is not so good with petty thefts, fraud, etc. - only a little more than half is revealed. This is due to the fact that most resources are allocated to complex offenses and, as a result, insufficient time and effort to solve minor crimes with the same effectiveness. It should be noted that despite the reforms in both Sweden and Ukraine, there is constant support from our partners in the European Union, namely the transfer of necessary equipment is only the first step in the project to build the capacity of the

National Police to effectively fight organized crime.

The multimillion-dollar project provides comprehensive assistance aimed at supporting Ukrainian law enforcement agencies in various areas of activity, in particular, in the fight against organized crime. Specialist Andreas Grenadi sincerely admitted that the Swedish police do not keep up with organized crime. For example, someone deliberately steals engines from boats. This is not an isolated case, and such a thief is difficult to detect.

The police also fight domestic violence, launch an advertising campaign in the subway and talk a lot with young people about these issues. It is important that the police in Sweden partially take over the functions of a psychologist and allow not only to detect but also to avoid crimes, especially domestic ones. According to the interlocutor, psychological selection and training is one of the components of the police. The police in Sweden really have a completely different attitude, balanced, restrained, towards their citizens. Always ready. Client approach! In total, approximately 30,000 people in Sweden work in the police, of which 20,000 are police officers and the rest are support staff.

The prosecutor's office reflects the police. In Sweden, the structure of the prosecutor's office and the police are very similar, but they are now in a state of reform - simplification and centralization. And very importantly, they go synchronously, mirroring the new hierarchy of police / prosecutors, who are called to interact and cooperate together for the security of citizens and the country.

Such cooperation at the very core of public authorities is fascinating and shows that all these bodies must form one healthy organism. Swedish Police Competition 1:10, which shows how attractive and prestigious it is to be a police officer in this country.

Thus, the analysis is, of course, not all, but only the main elements of modern law enforcement experience in crime prevention in Sweden, showing that community-oriented policies, modern means of combating, are the main vector of Swedish law enforcement development that implements significant funds. from state and local budgets. One of the main indicators of the effective work of the police of this country at the present stage is, on

the one hand, the level of partnership with the local population, and on the other - the ratio of money spent on crime, technology and the amount of money and human resources saved from potential crimes. .

Sweden pays considerable attention to the police reform sector in Ukraine. The aim of the project developed in Sweden "Support to Police Reform in Ukraine" was to increase the efficiency of police work and strengthen public confidence in the police. The project was implemented with the support of the Delegation of the European Union to Ukraine, the Swedish Police (SWEPOL), the United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS) and the EU Advisory Mission to Ukraine. The two main components of this project were the effective provision of public safety and the interaction of the police with the local community.

At the same time, thanks to the support of European colleagues and partners, this project was implemented so quickly and efficiently. The purpose of such support is to transform law enforcement into open, democratic services, as it is important to ensure effective policing and community trust. "We have decided to support our partners in order to increase the level of community trust in law enforcement agencies.

As part of the reform initiative, we tried to involve representatives of local communities and supported the work of special groups on community safety, stimulating cooperation between the police and community representatives on the ground, "said the head of the European Union Advisory Mission to Ukraine.

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