

Список використаних джерел

1. Two Osaka Start-ups Bring Crime Prevention Apps To iPhone And Android Handsets. [Electronic resource] - Access mode: <http://asiajin.com/blog/2009/02/21/osakas-two-start-ups-bring-crimeprevention-apps-for-iphone-and-android-handsets/>.

2 . Kharkiv Police. [Electronic resource] - Access mode: <http://police.kh.ua>

3. Lewis A. World's First Flying Crime Prevention Robot Unveiled in Japan / A. Lewis. [Electronic resource] - Access mode: <http://www.gadg.com/2012/12/28/worlds-first-flying-crime-prevention-robotunveiled-in-japan-video/>

4. Toshiba launches waterproof DB-82 crime prevention buzzer in Japan. [Online resource] - Access mode: <http://newlaunches.com/archives/toshiba-to-launch-waterproof-db-82-crime-preventionbuzzer-in-japan.php>.

5. These Orange Balls Are Crime Prevention In Japan. Here's How They Work. [Online resource] - Access mode: <http://wonderfulengineering.com/these-orange-balls-are-preventing-crimein-japan-heres-how-they-work/>.

6. Robo-cop or robo-hoover? [Electronic resource] - Access mode: <http://whatjapanthinks.com/2005/10/27/robo-cop-or-robo-hoover/>.

Безрученко К.,

курсант Національної академії внутрішніх справ

Консультант з мови: Марченко І.В.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN ARABIC STATES

Capital punishment or death - deprivation of life as a punishment, provided for by the law of the state and carried out in accordance with a court sentence [1]. On the one hand, it is an effective way to prevent a person from committing a crime again. On the other hand, there is a great risk of losing the innocent. The death penalty is one of the most ancient types of punishment that arose in the course of the implementation of the principle of talion - killing a person by another person was punished by the death of the killer. It appeared when the state assumed the function of executing punishment for crimes. Keeping criminals in prison is a pleasure, expensive, making them guess relatively late, so for a long time, killing has remained the main way of dealing with offenders [6]. In addition, the principle of blood revenge, which is active in many societies, also played an important role. Almost all human societies at some stage in their development have applied the death penalty to criminals [1] . The death penalty remains a common phenomenon in many Eastern countries.

Afghanistan, Iraq, Iran often use this type of punishment quite. And in Saudi Arabia they are still executed with the help of a severance of the head. There is also often a lynching for which no one is responsible [2] .

The methods of executing the death sentence are extremely diverse, and often several may be legally permitted in one country at a time. Modern types of death punishment :

- the Gas chamber
- Electric chair
- Decollation
- Hanging
- Shooting
- Mortal injection [1].

However, Iran, for example, has alternatives, including executions, stoning and rock-throwing.

Moreover, on April 3, 2019, the Brunei authorities passed a law providing for death for that envisaged death for extramarital or unisexual sex. In some countries, they may also be executed for unconventional sexual orientation. The perpetrators of these "crimes" are stoned to death. It is noteworthy that similar laws on same-sex relations exist in a number of countries, including Afghanistan, Iran and Saudi Arabia. According to Human Rights Watch, at least 49 people were killed in Saudi Arabia in 2019 alone. By comparison, 25 people were killed in the US in 2018.

By reviewing the religious codes of the Eastern countries (Qur'an, Talmud), one can conclude that God does not consider the death penalty a wrong or immoral measure. On the contrary, we find many commandments in which transgression, iniquity is the gravest sin. This is their main idea - to restrain a person from unlawful acts. Can there be a death sentence like this? [3].

Amputation of limb for theft, abortion, or the use of stones for apostasy or betrayal. These are just some of the punishments on the long list of Islamic law from the Qur'an (Hudood) or from the Sunnah of Prophet Muhammad. They have now been introduced into the Criminal Code of the Sultanate of Brunei [5]. Sultan Brunei explained that such a rigid law is the fulfillment of the will of Allah.

In Iran, the authorities presented their citizens with an invention for punishment. It is a car for chopping off the hands of thieves who are guilty of theft. The novelty was immediately demonstrated on the convict for theft and adultery. The criminal was cut off the fingers of his right hand. In addition to the amputation, the offender will have to stay three years and prison and feel 99 battles. Other people guilty of similar crimes are also awaiting public punishment on the streets soon [6]. The person who

committed the theft is cut off his right hand so that he can no longer steal and that everyone can see that this person is a thief.

In Iran, most of these sentences apply to minors. The laws allow for the execution of boys over the age of 15 and girls over the age of nine. The latest high-profile sentence is related to former presidential adviser Mohammad Ali Najafi who killed his wife. The ruling was issued in July 2019 [7].

In addition to serious crimes in Saudi Arabia, today they can be executed for witchcraft and magic or atheism. There are frequent mass executions in the country. But here you can avoid punishment by paying the family "blood money" compensation.

Список використаних джерел

1. <https://uk.wikipedia.org/wiki/>
2. <https://tsn.ua/svit/smertelna-in-yekciya-rozstril-ta-povishennya-de-ta-chomu-dosi-strachuyut-lyudey-1325481.html>
3. <https://web.archive.org/web/20121117054931/http://www.viche.info/journal/726/>
4. Erlich. The Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment // Amer. Econ. Rev. – 1975 .
5. CREDO: <https://credo.pro/2013/10/104868>
6. <https://tsn.ua/svit/v-irani-stvorili-mashinu-dlya-vidrubuvannya-palciv-279638.html>
7. <https://360tv.ru/news/tekst/glavnye-palachi-mira>

Бикоріз Я.,

студентка ННІ №3 Національної академії
внутрішніх справ

Консультант з мови: Вашук А.О.

LAW ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

Today, Ukraine is gradually applying such standards, sometimes contradicting the positive practices of European states, seeking European integration processes, convergence of legal systems, important legal institutions. Undoubtedly, law enforcement, law enforcement activities, human rights activities, law enforcement functions, the system of law enforcement agencies and others should be distinguished among them.

The purpose of research is to find out the essence of law enforcement activity, to carry out its comparative legal analysis in the practice of the countries of the European Union.