

to behave in cases of such attacks - not to succumb to provocations, to call someone from the senior, who can in extreme situations ask the police for help.

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***BULLING IN THE SCHOOL***

My topic at the moment is very relevant because in my opinion bullying is a serious problem for children, parents, teachers, younger generation and society. Bullying is a psychological terror, beating or hunting one person by another. This problem is very important for all of us.

Typically, this problem is actual for all countries of the world, not exactly one country. This problem has not passed and Ukraine. Ukraine is country leader where school bullying is widely distributed.

In Ukraine, almost every second child becomes a victim of a violence. In Ukraine, the phenomenon of bullying is widespread. In 2017, in Ukraine, 24% of children were victims of harassment in schools. Importantly, school bullying is usually found among children aged from 12 to 14 years and sometimes among teachers and in the teaching staff, this is calling mobbing.

Moreover, sometimes the injury can be so strong that parents must apply to professional psychologist.

Psychologist communicates with the child in a playful way trying to overcome the effects of injury

Also, psychologists advise to change the school and the environment of the child, because if pupil stay in the same class he can close from everyone, become insecure, break down, or, on the contrary, become an aggressive and unbalanced child.

Nowadays, in Ukraine, were introduced fines to reduce bullying. For moral and physical violence, will be threatened a large fine. Counselling and therapy were also given to young offenders' families. Teachers should interviews with children and parents, and psychologists will be interviewed to identify the microclimate in the classroom. Informal persuasive talks at schools, public gatherings and home visits offer a peaceful atmosphere to talk about values and non-violence, with amazing results. In contrast, in USA the 16-year-old American Nathalie Hampton set a good example to everyone. She developed a special smartphone app that gives students the opportunity to find an adequate company in the school cafeteria.

4. For my point of view, bullying means physical or psychological terror, aimed at causing another fear and dominate him. There are two types of bullying: physical and indirect. Harassing using text messages is a new form of intimidation. What about signs of violence? The child becomes aggressive and irritable, or oppressed and insecure. Even more and more he doesn't want to go to school, complaining of illness and bad feels.

5. To sum up, Absolutely any child can become a victim, no matter how strong or capable he is. However, more often people who stands out in a crowd become a victims. Especially those who are strangely dressed, behaving strangely, sloppy or untidy.

This problem arose for the first time in the 20th century and was explored by Rolland, Halzer, Krevtsova and others. They suggested approaches to this problem. The result was a research showed that violence to children can lead to severe mental illness.

To warn the bullying parents need to teach children to respond adequately to small provocations. The school psychologist needs to conduct preventive conversations with the class, work with the microclimate between the students; also communicate with parents. Tell about bullying administration and teaching staff. Children must be able and ready tell about the case of bullying to your parents, or to adults who they trust, for example, a teacher, educator. Do not hope to take revenge with even greater cruelty and do not use weapons. Learn to use humor - the most powerful weapon against verbal aggression.

I presented this problem in order to familiarize everyone with this terrible problem. This is a problem for both parents and children. And it needs to be solved together. There should be no cruelty of the victim's parents to the abuser; you need to be able to explain everything calmly with words and then there will be a productive result. Victim should not go to the conflict and not try to revenge, he can try not pay attention to it and over time everyone will forget about it.

In summary, basically, children are exposed to bullying at school. This is especially pronounced at the age of 14-16. Children should not try to solve the

situation on their own, because it's not always possible to find a common language with the buller. It is better to contact parents, teachers, or elders whom the child trusts. In the event that a child is bullied, parents should listen carefully to the child's complaints and take it seriously and not just talk "Fight back". Thanks to the support of parents, it is easier for children to experience problems at school. It is also worth contacting teachers. In the most critical situation, it is worth to attract policemen and even think about changing the place of study. As well as, a method of struggle well help fines. This can be managed only by the common efforts of parents and children.

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### ***CRIMINAL LAW OF UKRAINE IN COMPARISON WITH CRIMINAL LAW OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA***

Criminal law is the body of laws that regulates detention of an arrested person, establishes the essence of a criminal offense, charges the suspects, as well as determines the punishment and degree of liability applicable to convicted persons.

Criminal law is only one of the means by which the state ensures the protection and safety of human rights and freedoms, the interests of the individual and society as a whole. In addition, there are standards of conduct in school, brought up in a family, moral norms. There are also rules in the workplace. It may be an office or a factory. All these rules and standards regulate public life of the population.

In the modern world, the criminal justice system has two leading functions, namely, the punishment and protection of the accused rights. Historically, there are two main systems of investigation and trial, a competitive system and an inquisitorial system. These systems have significant differences. Today, the inquisitorial system is a legal system in which government officials conduct an