*Derdyay V.*, Researcher of Criminologies and Criminally Executive Rights Department of National Academy of Internal Affairs

## TEORETIKO-METHODOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES OF PREVENTION OF RAPING WHICH ACCOMPLISH MINOR IN UKRAINE

The main economic and social measures to prevent rape committed by juveniles investigate the influence of the economic situation in the country and the underdevelopment of social security to the level of juvenile crime, it appears the main directions of improvement of economic and social measures preventing rapes committed by juveniles.

For example, according to statistics, in 2014. increased the number of crimes committed by juveniles (12,3%), the number of crimes committed by minors or with their participation was 17,3 thousand (3,5%) of the total number of crimes recorded by the Interior), including each other – hard (50,4%) or 8,7 thousand offenses). Every 2nd of 3 crimes – theft (66,6%) or 11,5 thousand offenses). Number of robberies decreased by 36,4\%, the number of homicides was 76 crimes.

Research issues struggle with sexual crimes in general and in particular rape dedicated work by many scientists, including: Y.V. Aleksandrov, Y.M. Antonian, V.I. Borisov, V.V. Shaves, O.M. Dzhuzha, A.I. Dolhova, A.F. Zelinsky, A.P. Zakalyuk, and others.

Preventive rapes committed by juveniles, economic largely determine the nature and level of material conditions of society by providing direct or indirect impact on all its sides and scope. Therefore, one of the main measures General Social rape prevention is to stabilize economic processes and the rise of the domestic industry and agriculture, which will allow the state to invest as much money in the social sphere. Most measures to prevent juvenile delinquency economic aimed at neutralizing criminogenic consequences of the economic sphere and manifest themselves as at the macro level (eg, recovery of the economy as a whole, the economic protection of the poorest sections of the population by introducing scientifically-based subsistence level) and micro (eg, incentives and assistance to specific individuals who are in critical situations)

When measures of a social nature should understand the activities of public and private agencies and institutions, public and religious organizations of different social strata, based on a combination of ideas, opinions and attitudes of people in society.

Thus, only with improved economic situation in Ukraine may hope that in the future there will be real opportunities to improve living conditions, schools, pre-school and after-school facilities; for the implementation of various social programs aimed at improving living conditions, and, accordingly, there will be changes in the situation of juvenile delinquency.

It is necessary to improve the system of prevention in each institution, namely the accurate execution of the curriculum; providing daily employment benefit students after school activities (organization of sports clubs, clubs, museums, movies, etc.); explanation of rules of conduct teenagers on the streets and elsewhere to prevent circumstances that contribute to the commission of rape.

**Keywords:** prevention, motive of the crime, economic prevention, social prevention, identity formation rapist minor, minor.