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CRIMINAL ANALYSIS IN THE WORK OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OF UKRAINE

As you know, the world is developing daily and the development of the National Police of Ukraine is in line with time. Effective police work is first and foremost the security of citizens. One of the methods of applying modern technologies in the field disclosure, investigation of crimes and acceptance of the most the best decisions became criminal analysis.

The National Police of Ukraine has established a criminal analysis department that will be responsible for streamlining and further analysis of all operational information.

Criminal analysis is a law enforcement function that involves systematic analysis for identifying and analyzing patterns and trends in crime and disorder. Information on patterns can help law enforcement agencies deploy resources in a more effective manner, and assist detectives in identifying and apprehending suspects.

So, for today there is a lot of sources of scattered information in the police system. Employees of various services analyze it autonomously. For example, the fight against illicit drug trafficking keeps its information; there are employees who are analyzing their narrowly directed information block in the criminal investigation. And all this is stored in different bases. In addition, operatives accumulate and store information in their own. And after the dismissal or movement of the employee information is lost. Therefore there is no possibility to qualitatively evaluate the information on a global scale, at least within the same area. Therefore, the primary task is consolidation of all operational information and its further analysis, which will help in disclosing in the first place grave and especially grave crimes.

The next one to be implemented is the geographical binding to each residential building, with the possibility of applying information to the card. This will make it possible to carry out a qualitative analysis of the committed violations: to define the areas of committing crimes, to direct additional patrons of the patrol police in such places or to set the task of the district precinct to work out the places of residence of persons under administrative

supervision. This will be a new mechanism for responding to crime and preventing such crimes.

By the way, criminal analysis remains one of the most effective tools available to support law enforcement today. There are three types of crime analysis: administrative, strategic, and tactical.

Administrative crime analysis deals with long-range comparisons (quarterly, semi-annually or annually). Examples of administrative crime analysis tasks include: providing economic, geographic, and law enforcement information to police management, City Administration, City Council, and neighborhood/citizen groups.

Strategic crime analysis is primarily concerned with operational strategies and seeks solutions to ongoing problems (weeks, months, quarters, or years). The purpose of strategic crime analysis is to perform police service more effectively and efficiently by matching service delivery to demands for service.

Tactical crime analysis deals with immediate criminal offenses (immediate, hours, days, or weeks from the time of the crime). It promotes a quick response to recent offenses such as burglaries and robberies. The tactical crime analysis provides information to assist operational personnel in the identification of crime trends and in the arrest of criminal offenders.

After the end of the working day, each policeman makes a report on the work done and this report is entered into the database. Knowing that their work will be thoroughly analyzed, the responsibility of the police to carry out their duties also increases.

In conclusion, criminal analysis is a profession and process in which a set of quantitative and qualitative techniques is used to analyze data valuable to police agencies and their communities. It includes the analysis of crime and criminals, crime victims, disorder, quality of life issues, traffic issues, and internal police operations, and its results support criminal investigation and prosecution, patrol activities, crime prevention and reduction strategies, problem solving, and the evaluation of police efforts. To my mind, National Police are a face of the country, that why it is very important to take care of the development and improvement of all the details.

Список використаних джерел

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