

football hooliganism, police tactics can vary considerably at individual football grounds, as indeed they do on other matters. Such tactics can depend on various factors including the prospective size of the crowd, the relative profile of the particular match, the reputation of the supporters involved and the priorities of the local force involved.

#### **Список використаних джерел**

1. Policing introduction. URL: <http://people.exeter.ac.uk/watupman/undergrad/rowlands/policingintroduction.htm>.
2. Football hooliganism. URL: [https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Football\\_hooliganism](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Football_hooliganism).
3. Police service. URL: <http://www.sirc.org/publik/fvtackle.html>.

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### **MODERN WAYS OF SEARCHING FOR MISSING PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES**

Finding a missing person is an important task for the police. US police are the lead in managing and investigating a missing person's case, including taking the initial missing persons report. Wanted persons often travel to another country to try to evade justice. Missing persons can also travel abroad, either voluntarily or involuntarily.

U.S. Department of Justice efforts to improve the investigation of missing and unidentified persons began with a push by NIJ in 2003 to maximize the use of DNA technology. NIJ expanded its efforts in 2005 with the Identifying Missing Persons Summit. In 2007 it launched the "unidentified persons" database, and in 2008 the "missing persons" database was created. Those databases were connected in 2009, creating the National Missing and Unidentified Persons System, or NamUs. NamUs has resolved more than 17,000 missing persons incidents and nearly 3,706 unidentified persons cases [1].

The first 48 hours are critical because that's when investigators have the best chance of following up on leads, before people's memories start to fade. Public assistance plays a large role in the search. Therefore, the information received by law enforcement must be accurate to find a person [2].

US Law enforcement chooses how they will allocate resources to missing persons cases on a "case-by-case basis. Investigations on missing persons who authorities believe may be vulnerable (such as children and those with a mental illness) are expedited because time is of the essence to get the word out to the public to look for them. For adults who are reported

missing, one of the things investigators look to first is whether the subject was displaying a-typical behavior [2].

Police do their best with the resources they have, but US law enforcement simply is not equipped to deal with the crime rates today. Anyone who wants real answers – often turns to a private investigator [3].

A search of the place where the individual has gone missing from and/or the home address should be conducted in all cases unless there are specific reasons why this should not happen. The extent and intrusiveness of a search will be dictated by the circumstances of a case and officers should consider the purpose of the search. All searches should be fully documented. The search must be conducted with compassion (2).

The U.S. Police Department uses additional resources to support the search for missing persons. Guidance on the search for vulnerable missing people (children and adults) and the investigation of suspicious missing person cases is available within the Specific Investigations APP page. It may be: the Fire and Rescue service; volunteer search teams; the Maritime and Coastguard Agency; the Aeronautical Rescue Co-ordination Centre.(2)

The first few hours of an investigation are the most critical, each passing hour decreases the likelihood of finding the subject. Platform to find missing persons automates common tasks of an investigation providing in minutes what used to take hours or days, considerably improving the chances of a successful investigation. This is a free platform that will make policing easier in the future.

So there are many opportunities in the United States to search for missing people. The work of law enforcement agencies is facilitated by automated systems, programs, public assistance and the media. You can also turn to private detectives.

#### **Список використаних джерел**

1. Searching for the Missing in a City of Millions. URL: <https://nij.ojp.gov/topics/articles/searching-missing-city-millions>.

2. Why the first 72 hours in a missing persons investigation are the most critical, according to criminology experts. URL: <https://abcnews.go.com/US/72-hours-missing-persons-investigation-critical-criminology-experts/story?id=58292638>.

3. Missing Persons Investigation. URL: <https://www.pinow.com/investigations/missing-persons>.

4. Missing Persons Investigation. URL: <https://www.app.college.police.uk/app-content/major-investigation-and-public-protection/missing-persons/missing-person-investigations/>.