

*ДО 100-РІЧЧЯ НАВС: ПРАДИЦІЇ ТА СУЧАСНІ НАПРЯМИ РОЗВИТКУ
НАУКОВИХ ШКІЛ НАВС У РЕАЛІЗАЦІЇ ПРИНЦИПІВ ПУБЛІЧНОЇ БЕЗПЕКИ
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Йогансен Карина Дмитрівна,
студент 3-го курсу ННІ № 3 НАВС
Науковий керівник: Зубенко В.О.
викладач кафедри іноземних мов
Національної академії внутрішніх справ

***SECURITY OF THE PUBLIC ORDER AS THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE
NATIONAL POLICE***

At all times, the most important tasks of the state were ensuring internal security, protecting public order, combating crime, and guaranteeing the rights and freedoms of citizens. Individual rights and freedoms are guaranteed and protected by various actors. The State and its bodies naturally play a crucial role. A special place in the mechanism for guaranteeing rights and freedoms belongs to the internal affairs agencies, which is determined by their methods of operation, including the methods and means of influence used to carry out the tasks assigned to them. The basic methods of their activity, as well as those of other State administration bodies, are persuasion and coercion. Police is one of the most important parts of the system of the Internal Affairs.

The National Police of Ukraine is a central executive body and directed and coordinated by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine through the Minister of Internal Affairs in accordance with the law.

The tasks of the National Police are to provide police services in the following areas:

- public safety and public order;
- security and protection of human rights and freedoms, as well as the interests of society and the state;

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- crime prevention;
- provision of assistance services to persons who, for personal, economic, social reasons or as a result of emergencies need such assistance within the limits defined by law [1].

Public order is the moral and legal status of a society in which the competent executive authorities, by implementing a system of measures, ensure the personal and public safety and good behavior of citizens in public places, as well as the free enjoyment of their rights and freedoms.

Public security is the protection of the individual, society and the state from external and internal threats. It includes the security of the individual, society and the state. Security of the person means protection of his life, health, free use of legal rights and freedoms; security of society - protection of its material and spiritual values; the security of the state is the protection of the constitutional order, sovereignty and territorial integrity of the state as self-sufficient foundations of its functioning and development.

The police are responsible for maintaining public order and security by patrolling, handling emergency duties, providing advice and guidance, and preventing unlawful activity. Ensuring traffic safety is an important part of this work.

The purpose of police work is to ensure the safety of people and the environment and prevent all violations of the law and disturbances by eliminating and investigating all such incidents. The tasks of the police are defined in the Police Act [2].

Police actions fall into three distinct categories:

1. Patrol. Its purpose is to help the public, maintain public order and prevent crime. A police officer can move on foot, on horseback or by car, carefully monitoring what is happening and, in fact, expecting an opportunity or requirement for action.

To perform its duties the police have the right to:

- to check the documents confirming the identity of a citizen, if there are sufficient grounds to suspect the person to commit a crime or that he intends to commit a crime or believe that he is wanted;

- to conduct a surface survey of citizens if there are sufficient grounds to believe that citizens carry weapons, ammunition, explosives, explosive devices, narcotics or psychotropic substances.

2. Investigation of crimes. The purpose of these actions is mainly to investigate a criminal offense, although it is believed that they also contribute to the prevention of crime.

With a view to ending the crime, the police have the right to detain suspects, to freely enter the premises and other premises of citizens, their land plots, territories and premises occupied by organizations, and to inspect persons suspected of committing a criminal offense.

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3. Traffic regulation. Their goal is to prevent road traffic offenses and maintain public order. Police often perform patrol functions and various "checks" (checking for alcohol, using seat belts, etc.). In addition, the department usually investigates road accidents.

So, the National Police has a special place to play in protecting public safety, as it is the largest structural unit in the system of Internal Affairs, which has considerable resource potential and is quick to respond to issues related to public safety and order. Police are intended to protect the life, health, rights and freedoms of citizens, foreign nationals, and stateless persons, to combat crime, protect public order, property and to ensure public safety. The police immediately come to the aid of anyone who needs protection from criminal and other unlawful acts.

Public order and public safety are interconnected and interdependent, since the strengthening of public order helps to increase public safety.

Public order is the normal functioning of social relations, the absence of risks and threats that can disrupt the normal life of people and their progressive social and professional development, creating an atmosphere of tranquility and protection of the individual and property of individuals and legal entities. Public order creates all the necessary conditions for ensuring public safety, making the relevant legal categories dependent.

Ensuring public safety is a guarantee of creating in society such social conditions under which a person, his physical and spiritual benefits become truly the highest social value, and he himself can feel socially protected.

Ensuring public safety aims to prevent and eliminate phenomena and dangerous situations that threaten the life and health of people, property of citizens, enterprises, institutions and organizations, and their consequences.

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Когут Єлизавета Олександрівна

курсант 2-го курсу ННІ №3 НАВС

Консультант з мови: Козубенко І.В

викладач кафедри іноземних мов
Національної академії внутрішніх справ

PREVENTING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Ukraine has declared its desire to join the European Union, which has high standards of human security, well-being and standard of living, as well as the priority of human rights, the rule of law, ensuring the inevitability of punishment for those who have committed crime. In Ukraine, there has long been an urgent