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## **DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND ABUSE**

Problem of domestic violence is very popular in our life. For violence to be ‘domestic’, it doesn’t have to occur within your home, only within a relationship (with family or an intimate partner) [2]. It occurs when someone close to you has power and control over you. Every year approximately 1.5 million intimate partner rapes and physical assaults are perpetrated against women, and approximately 800,000 are committed against men.

Domestic violence is destructive for both the battered and the batterer. Its tendency to be passed down over generations makes it all the more important that we develop effective methods for combating abusive behaviors. It occurs when someone close to you has power and control over you. This control or abuse can be expressed in different ways. Anyone can experience domestic violence. Domestic violence occurs across all groups in society, regardless of age, gender, race, religion, sexualit, wealth or geography.

The effects of domestic violence depend upon the type of domestic violence. It could be physical, emotional, sexual and economic. First, in physical abuse the abuser will use Witnessed physical force against the victim in a way to injures or endangers his or her or causes feeling of pain. Physical abuse includes hitting, slapping, punching, choking, pushing, and other types of contact that result in physical injury to the victim. Physical abuse can also include behaviors such as denying the victim of medical care when needed, depriving the victim of sleep or other functions necessary to live. Second, emotional abuse is defined as any behavior that threatens, intimidates, undermines the victim’s self-worth or self-esteem, or controls the victim’s freedom. This can include threatening the victim with injury or harm, telling the victim that they will be killed if they ever leave the relationship, and public humiliation. Constant criticism, name-calling, and making statements that damage the victim’s self-esteem are also common forms of emotional abuse. Often perpetrators will use children to engage in

emotional abuse by teaching them to harshly criticize the victim as well. Emotional abuse includes conflicting actions or statements which are designed to confuse and create insecurity in the victim [1].

These behaviors also lead the victim to question themselves, causing them to believe that they are making up the abuse or that the abuse is their fault. Emotional abuse includes forceful efforts to isolate the victim, keeping them from contacting friends or family. This is intended to eliminate those who might try to help the victim leave the relationship and to create a lack of resources for them to rely on if they were to leave. Isolation results in damaging the victim's sense of internal strength, leaving them feeling helpless and unable to escape from the situation. People who are being emotionally abused often feel as if they do not own themselves; rather, they may feel that their significant other has nearly total control over them.

Women or men undergoing emotional abuse often suffer from depression, which puts them at increased risk for suicide, eating disorders, and drug and alcohol abuse reported that abused women are at higher risk of miscarriages, stillbirths, and infant deaths and more likely to give birth to low birth weight children. Third, in Sexual abuse is any situation in which force is used to obtain participation in unwanted sexual activity. Forced sex, even by a spouse or intimate partner with whom consensual sex has occurred, is an act of aggression and violence. sexual abuse includes Use of physical force to compel a person to engage in a sexual act against his or her will, whether or not the act is completed; Attempted or completed sex act involving a person who is unable to understand the nature or condition of the act, unable to decline participation, or unable to Communicate unwillingness to engage in the sexual act [3].

Finally, Economic abuse is when the abuser has control over the victim's money and other economic resources. In its extreme (and usual) form, this involves putting the victim on a strict "allowance", withholding money at will and forcing the victim to beg for the money until the abuser gives them some money. It is common for the victim to receive less money as the abuse continues.

To conclude, the main causes of domestic violence will depend on the abuser back ground such as: Witnessed abuse as a child, Was a victim of abuse as a child, abused former partners, and may be because of Unemployed or underemployed, Poverty or poor living situations.

Список використаних джерел

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### **TRAINING OF FBI STAFF (NEW AGENTS)**

The purpose of the work is to find out what knowledge the new FBI agents should acquire in order to begin effective law enforcement activities in the future as federal agents and investigators.

Training for the FBI is being carried out at the FBI Academy (Quantico, Virginia). The general requirements for the selection of candidates are: 1) American citizenship or citizenship of the Northern Mariana Islands; 2) age from 23 to 37 years; 3) educational level - higher four-year education at college or university (bachelor's degree); 4) three years of professional experience; 5) the presence of valid driver's rights.

The process of professional selection for the FBI is carried out during seven stages:

- Submission an online application to the FBI Regional Office.
- Testing (phase I).
- Testing (Phase II).
- Noticing of conditional appointment.
- Testing of physical fitness.
- Special examination of the candidate's identity.
- Medical examination.

All FBI recruits are undergoing basic 20-week training at the FBI Academy. Each year 800-1000 people graduate from the academy. The program for training special agents is very intense and includes more than 800 hours of training devoted to both theoretical disciplines and training in firearm holding and physical training. All studies are interdisciplinary. Theoretical training is closely linked to practical exercises, and physical and fire training includes knowledge of law enforcement as well as elements of social and legal sciences. The FBI Academy is practicing the direction of listeners to work on the trust available in the big cities, especially for conducting conversations with people in a stressful situation. The received