

When analyzing the results of recent years, we can see that the Scandinavian method of ensuring public order works. Therefore, we must adopt the experience of the foreign countries in police reform in Ukraine and show by our own example the effectiveness of our units in international cooperation.

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PERFORMANCE OF PREVENTIVE COMMUNICATION GROUPS DURING A MASS EVENT

Mass events sometimes grow into mass unrest. The main tasks of the bodies and subdivisions of the National Police of Ukraine are “provision of police services in the areas of: 1) ensuring public safety and order; 2) protection of human rights and freedoms, as well as the interests of society and the state; 3) combating crime; 4) to provide services, within the limits specified by law, to persons who, for personal, economic, social or emergency situations, require such assistance ...”.

To accomplish these tasks, permanent police working groups on

communication with organizers and participants of mass events are functioning in the main departments of the National Police of Ukraine.

These groups were created to test European standards in the field of public security and order in public places in Ukraine in connection with holding peaceful meetings and other mass events.

In accordance with item 5 of the National Police's instruction "On the introduction in the territorial bodies and units of the National Police of permanent police working groups on communication with organizers and participants of mass events", preventive communication groups should be involved during:

- high risk mass measures in accordance with the evaluation criteria;
- peaceful gatherings near the authorities and at the objects of transport, regardless of their degree of risk.

Unfortunately, to date, there is no clear regulatory framework for the position of police of dialogue and their function within the National Police system.

Negotiations are a communicative interaction between the parties to discuss and resolve disputes through agreement (agreements).

Characteristic features of the negotiations are as follows:

- 1) the presence of a problem;
- 2) common and different interests of the parties;
- 3) interdependence of the participants in the negotiations, etc.

Negotiations during a mass event are an agreement between the subjects of the negotiation activity and the objects of the negotiation activity regarding the provision of public security and order.

The subjects of the negotiation activity are police and communications groups.

The objects of negotiation are: on the one hand, the initiator, the leader, the organizer of the mass event, on the other - the persons participating in the mass event (participants).

The subject of negotiation is a key problem that needs to be addressed.

However, the main purpose of negotiating subjects with objects of negotiation during peaceful meetings and other mass events is to ensure

public security and order.

The main tasks of negotiations during peaceful meetings and other mass events are:

- establishing interaction with the organizers of mass events at the stages of preparation for their holding and / or at their beginning;
- installation of formal and informal organizers of mass events;
- maintaining communication with participants of mass events, in particular, clarifying to citizens their rights and responsibilities, grounds and procedure of police actions to ensure public security and order, etc.

Negotiations during peaceful meetings and other mass events should be based on certain principles:

- 1) objectivity;
- 2) accessibility;
- 3) concreteness;
- 4) consistency;
- 5) determinism;
- 6) regularity;
- 7) comprehensiveness.

The negotiation activities of the negotiating entities during mass events performs the following main functions:

- communicative;
- epistemological;
- information;
- explanatory;
- interpretative;
- distraction.

The organization of functioning of preventive communication groups is defined in Annex 2 to the National Police of Ukraine order dated 8/31/2017 No. 8246/01 / 20-2017, which provides methodological recommendations for the organization of functioning of bodies and units of the National Police of permanent police working groups on communication with organizers and participants of mass events

These guidelines provide advice on organizing the functioning of permanent police working groups on communication with organizers and

participants of mass events.

The methodological recommendations have been developed in accordance with subparagraph 2 of point 40 of the Action Plan for the implementation of the National Human Rights Strategy for the period up to 2020.

Preventive communication groups are formed on a permanent basis on a freelance basis in SUNP in the oblasts and the city of Kyiv in the following calculation:

- GUGIP in Kyiv - at least 20 employees;
- SUNP in Dnipro, Lviv, Odessa and Kharkiv regions - not less than 10 employees;
- SUNP in other areas - not less than 6 employees.

In the structure of preventive communication groups recommended to include employees of prevention groups, communication groups, psychologists from the human resources groups and special-purpose police groups, which have the following criteria.

- They must know the legal framework of human rights law and ensuring public safety during mass events.
- They must know how to make contacts and keep in touch with other people.
- They must know how to explain legal grounds and police action plan for ensuring public safety during mass events.
- They can change the style of communication depending on the situation and can find a compromise.
- They must have a high level of self-control in verbal and non-verbal behaviour during stressful situations.

Among police officers in the preventive communication group exist persons responsible for communication with professional football clubs.

All issues related with preventive communication groups decided by head of the department for preventive activities from National Police Head Department or his deputy when planning safety measures for ensuring public safety during mass events.

The decision to involve the group of preventive communication for ensuring public safety during mass events is drawn up by including this

group in the police force.

The number of police officers involved in main group from group of preventive communication, their tasks and subordination, must be indicated in the relevant management document.

During a mass event police officers from the group of preventive communication do the following tasks:

1) Establish interaction with the organizer and participants of the mass event for clarification purpose.

2) They support communication with participants of the mass event and negotiate with the organizer and participants of the event in case of conflict situations.

During the service group of preventive communication interacts with other police groups.

During a mass event police officers from the group of preventive communication serve as a part of one or more paired alternations directly in placements of participants of the event.

Measures of police coercion are applied in accordance with the procedure established by law.

Список використаних джерел

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ISSUES OF LEGALITY OF POLICE ACTIONS IN UKRAINE

The National Police of Ukraine started its work on November 7, 2015; so many issues related to its functioning require clarification and legal regulation. Instead, the history of the organization of the activity of