

Les filières constatées en France, comme en Europe de l'Ouest et dans les pays d'Afrique de l'Ouest trouvent leur origine principale dans des groupes criminels installés dans les pays de l'Est (Bulgarie, Roumanie, ...) et d'Afrique de l'Ouest en particulier au Nigeria et au Ghana [2].

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**THE CURRENT STATE OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEARNING  
BY POLICE OFFICERS ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL  
STANDARDS**

Against the current background of integration processes in European education, Ukraine cannot stand aside. The system of higher education is significantly changing in accordance with the processes of European integration, which is positively supported by the government of our state. And as a consequence of these processes, the process of teaching and learning foreign languages in higher education institutions is undergoing positive changes.

The process of learning foreign languages was and remains one of the main components of the process of becoming a real specialist. It is worth noting that the new language policy, which is being introduced in Europe, is an order to introduce multilingualism among high school graduates.

In the current realities of development and reform of our state in the field of law enforcement has become more relevant the question of the actual creation of a newer and more advanced system of recruitment. It should be noted that the main direction is the course for the formation of new psychological skills of law enforcement officers, starting with patrol police, and ending with the leadership [1, p. 85].

The current stage in the history of the Ukrainian police has opened a new section in its formation, namely international cooperation in various spheres of state functioning, in particular in the training of highly professional personnel. Continuing and improving international cooperation with different countries, the leadership of the National Police identifies the following ways of training:

- creating opportunities and new conditions for the application of European experience in the field of professional training, including in-depth study of foreign languages;

- full improvement of the educational process, in particular a new level of foreign language learning;

- implementation of the latest scientific research on the development of law enforcement and modern methods of combating international crime.

During the performance of his / her official duties, a police officer enters into a dialogue with more than a dozen people, and therefore in order to avoid most conflict situations, or to resolve them as soon as possible, a police officer must adhere to the culture of professional speech. And against this background, it is important to highlight such an element as knowledge of a foreign language. After all, knowing it, a police officer can easily communicate with citizens of other countries who violate current legislation of Ukraine, or who are in trouble and need professional help.

At this stage, Ukraine is a tourist country, and a police officer has a duty to protect the protected rights and freedoms not only of our citizens, but also of foreigners. If a foreigner has any problems, he should turn to the Ukrainian police and receive highly qualified assistance, and knowledge of a foreign language in this case is simply a necessary element.

Regarding the methods of learning English, it is necessary to dwell on the use of modern learning technologies with the use of Internet resources, which today is becoming increasingly important. Internet system is considered as one of the leading newest learning technologies since its opportunities in the field of education are endless: the organization and planning of the process training, search for information for both teacher and cadet, selection texts for cadets with different levels of English.

The use of online resources in teaching should be linked to the method listening, which allows not only intensifying the learning process, but also to apply a professional-oriented approach and ensure the level English language proficiency taking into account modern demands of society and find certain shortcomings and gaps in learning. The above points with positions of teaching methods make the use of the Internet relevant system of teaching English to non-linguistic student's specialties, which provides the most effective development of all types speech activity, and listening in particular. Therefore, it is necessary to be clear formulating the principles of learning not only listening but also listening through Internet system. However, in my opinion the most effective method learning English will be the introduction of the practice of international

communication, because a native English speaker can more quickly and more effectively tell and explain what interests the cadet.

That is why the government and the Ministry of Internal Affairs are currently developing new methods and forms of learning a foreign language both among current law enforcement officers and future staff at the stage of higher education. The very knowledge of a foreign language can not only significantly increase the status of police officers, but also will increasingly inspire confidence in foreign tourists, which will increase the authority of law enforcement agencies of Ukraine [2, p. 203].

So, should Ukrainian police learn a foreign language? I believe that the answer to this question is self-evident. Of course, yes! But we want this new trend to continue to develop in our country, and find support from the leadership of the law enforcement agencies. After all, the ability to communicate in a foreign language, including for a police officer, is in the modern world a kind of window into the world, the achievement of goals through new abilities.

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## **CANADIAN SHERIFFS AND THEIR JOB TO PROTECT LAW AND ORDER**

Most provinces and territories in Canada have sheriffs. Sheriffs are primarily engaged in services such as courtroom security, transfer of prisoners after arrest, security of court proceedings and enforcement of court orders.

Sheriffs also protect the lieutenant governor (the authorized representative of the Queen of Great Britain in the province), government buildings and courts, and are responsible for transporting prisoners. In law enforcement, the duties of sheriffs are regulated at the provincial level.

In 2005, Alberta underwent a major law enforcement and enforcement reform. With the police unable to cope with a significant workload, the decision was made to reform the Alberta Ministry of Justice's court security and prisoner transport division into the Alberta Sheriff's Department, which was designed to fill gaps in law enforcement and relieve the police, allowing officers to focus on criminal investigations [1].