

operations, civil defense, control over the activities of local authorities, legal protection of citizens, etc. The powers of the police themselves have also expanded, given that "rescuers" are now called rescuers and border guards, etc., given that the police in foreign countries are primarily an organization that "provides services to citizens", the number of social functions has increased. - care for the sick, the elderly, single, children, people who are in a state of alcohol and other intoxication.

Police systems remain internationally recognized and effective. It should be noted that the experience of reforming the Ministries of Internal Affairs of Estonia and Germany deserves special attention for improving the activities and further development of the police system of Ukraine and the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine.

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#### **THE FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM IN AMERICA**

The terrorist threat in the world is now at a fairly high level. It affects both countries with ongoing armed conflicts (especially in the Middle East and Africa) and Western countries, which until recently were considered completely safe given the developed system of law enforcement and intelligence services. It is becoming increasingly difficult to counter this threat.

International terrorism is a phenomenon that has no geographical boundaries and poses a danger not only to individual countries, but also calls into question the stability of the international legal order and its ability to meet the challenges of international terrorist organisation's and quasi-states claiming an independent role in the international system [5].

New trends in the development of international terrorism pose additional challenges to national and international security and require an appropriate response. In view of this, measures to improve counter-terrorism policy and counter-terrorism, both at the national and international levels, should be permanent, even at low threat levels. Currently, the efforts of many countries are aimed at strengthening protection against the terrorist threat [2].

Analysis of the anti-terrorist activities of international and regional organisation's, as well as the state policy of a number of countries allows us to identify current trends in countering terrorism.

The EU has taken a number of measures, primarily aimed at improving the interaction and exchange of information between national special services and police services, as well as strengthening border controls. In 2016, based on information from the Anti-Terrorist Group (The Hague), a single database was created, which is accessed in real time by more than 20 European intelligence services.

A pilot project on automated data exchange between law enforcement agencies of EU member states on persons with a criminal record has been developed and planned. In

addition, work is intensifying on the implementation of the European travel authorization information system [4].

Given the active use of the Internet and social networks by terrorist organizations to promote and recruit new followers, it is planned to establish a European Center for Combating Terrorism and Radicalization on the Internet.

It should become part of Europol's existing online help desk. The Czech Ministry of the Interior has recently established a Center for Combating Terrorism and Hybrid Threats, which focuses on analyzing Internet content and responding accordingly [1].

Intensification of migration processes creates additional opportunities for intensifying the activities of international terrorist organizations.

In view of this, the governments of the countries with the largest migration flows (primarily the EU, USA, Canada) are taking measures to strengthen border controls, implement effective surveillance systems for migrants and prevent illegal migration, as important elements of the terrorist prevention system [6].

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## **INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE IN USING POLICE INTERACTION WITH POPULATION MODELS**

Today, due to the rapid process of reform, the fast process of integration of the Ukrainian state into European standards in law enforcement, a significant role is played by the National Police, which is designed to ensure the rights and freedoms of citizens and maintain public order.

The National Police of Ukraine is a central executive body and directed and coordinated by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine through the Minister of Internal Affairs in accordance with the law. The tasks of the National Police are to provide police services in the following areas:

- public safety and public order;
- security and protection of human rights and freedoms, as well as the interests of society and the state;
- provision of assistance services to persons who, for personal, economic, social reasons or as a result of emergencies need such assistance within the limits defined by law [1].