

missions in Kosovo, Afghanistan and Iraq. They drive navy blue cars and also employ helicopters, aircraft and speed boats.

The Prison Police is under the control of the Italian Ministry of Justice and is responsible for the operation of the Italian prison system. Its responsibilities include maintaining order inside prisons; protection of prisoners inside the system; preventing escapes; transporting prisoners to and from court and medical facilities; managing work and education programs for inmates.

The Forestry Police is controlled by the Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Forestry, and is responsible for protecting Italy's natural resources, the environment, countryside and ecosystems, especially the 24 national parks and national forests. It is also responsible for safeguarding protected animals and enforcing laws to protect endangered species. In addition, it is responsible for policing criminal activities such as poaching, violations of environmental legislation and the production of counterfeit or unlicensed foods.

Список використаних джерел

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CRIME PREVENTION IN CANADA

Crime prevention is the key to a safe society in the modern world. This is a qualitative indicator of the development of the state: if the crime rate is small, then living in it is safer. According to research by World Economic Forum experts at 2017, the safest countries are Finland, the United Arab Emirates and Canada. The rating of countries consists of several criteria: the situation with crime and terrorism, military conflicts, the level of security during tourist stays in the country. Ukraine occupies 127th place in this ranking.

What is Crime Prevention?

Crime Prevention is the anticipation, recognition, and appraisal of a crime risk, and the initiation of action to remove or reduce it. Crime Prevention is an active approach using public awareness and preventive measures to reduce crime. Crime Prevention reflects a philosophy of self-defense where the police and the community take action before crimes are committed. Crime Prevention programs will reduce crime, stimulate public awareness concerning crime prevention and enhance our communities. Crime prevention works. It is cheaper, safer, and healthier for communities to prevent crime than to have to treat its victims, deal with its criminals, and lose civic health and productivity.[1]

Crime prevention will exist only with the active interaction of the police and social life. This is based on trust, understanding and helping each other. For this purpose, voluntary squads of local communities are created, who patrol the streets of their border. This practice is common in the UK, USA and other developed countries.

Canadian society security is based on The National Crime Prevention Strategy (NCPS). It is an integral part of the Government of Canada's continued efforts to tackle crime in order to build stronger, healthier communities.

The NCPS is the policy framework for the implementation of crime prevention interventions in Canada, by providing funding to strategically selected projects that contribute to preventing and reducing crime in Canada and to increasing knowledge about what works in crime prevention.[2]

The NCPC works closely with partners and stakeholders in the provinces and territories to develop and implement results-driven programs that target persons who are at higher risk of offending because they present multiple known risk factors. These programs are responsive to the needs of regions and communities across Canada. The NCPC provides communities with tools, knowledge and support to undertake crime prevention initiatives in communities large and small across Canada.[3]

The Crime Prevention Inventory (CPI), developed in collaboration with provinces and territories, is a searchable database of crime prevention programs in Canada. The CPI supports the National Action Plan on Crime Prevention, a commitment made by Federal, Provincial and Territorial Ministers responsible for Justice and Public Safety to develop the knowledge base of effective crime prevention approaches in Canada.[2]

The CPI allows users to search for programs based on keywords or a combination of several filters such as:

The topic addressed by the program (e.g., aggressive/violent behaviours, alcohol and/or drug abuse, bullying/ cyberbullying);

The characteristics of the participants or populations served by the program;

Program setting; and

Program evaluation results, where available.

According to the latest data, the Canadian government decided to improve the crime prevention methodology.

The Government of Canada is committed to preventing and reducing crime, especially gun and gang violence. A new federal initiative of \$327.6 million over five years to tackle the increase of gun related violence and gang activities in Canada, along with the National Crime Prevention Strategy (NCPS), are critical to this work.[4]

This initiative will support enforcement measures and community-led projects involving prevention. It will build on federal expertise and resources related to the illegal trafficking of firearms, and invest in border security to enhance prohibition of illicit goods, including drugs and guns. [4]

In addition, a new call for applications was recently launched under the NCPS to support projects aiming to prevent or reduce the impact of gangs, violence, bullying and cyberbullying on youth. [4]

As a result, in a complex all measure of influence on crime affect the public. The main actions should be:

Collaboration with the public;

Youth leisure development;

Listen to the opinion of the population;

Rigidity of the legal framework;

Stability and security of the population.

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