Глушкова Г., курсант ВСФП Національної академії внутрішніх справ Консультант з мови: Скриник М.В.

PECULIARITIES OF POLICING IN AUSTRALIA

Ensuring rights and order is an integral part of the work of any state. This usually refers to law enforcement. In this article, I want to talk about the police of a country like Australia. For me, this is a very interesting country, and its police are one of the most in loyal of doing their work.

The Australian Federal Police is the federal police body of the Australian Union. It is part of the Ministry of the Interior. This police was created on October 19, 1979, as a result of the reform of three previously existing departments: the Commonwealth Police, the Australian Union Police and the Federal Bureau of Drugs. Functions of the Federal Police of Australia, in addition to the general police, include external intelligence and security of the head of state and government.

The form of the police dresses looks very elegant. The police in Australia are very nice and harmless. They wear dark blue trousers or skirts, white shirts with blue epaulettes and blue wide-brimmed felt hats. Each subject of the wardrobe is signed - the Police. The trademark is "checkers", just like a taxi. Police fords, motorcycles and horses are painted with a blue checkered pattern. They also ride bicycles! Cyclists-policemen are dressed in shorts and helmets.

A very important requirement for a policeman in Australia is the knowledge of English. And the fact that the work of a policeman in Australia means a good understanding of people, the ability to competently write, read and talk. If you need a job as a policeman in Australia, but you do not currently have any special knowledge of English, then drop this idea , until you learn English at the academic level. For different states, excellent conditions for employment in the police, payment terms, etc. To find out the working conditions for the police for a certain state, you just need to go to the website and see the necessary information.

Road policemen warn with posters that the camera is at a speed of 1 kilometer. They can also patrol on civilian vehicles, checking the speed, both in front of the going, and going towards. Sometimes a speeding ticket arrives by mail or a red traffic light must be paid immediately. If not, you will be sent a reminder again, if not again, you will be taken into custody in the State Debt Recovery Office (SDRO), which will send a double penalty and if not again - revokes Driver's license. This means that when you all come to your senses, you will have to get new rights, but the "penalty points" for you will remain. For improper parking, they are responsible for special units of the road inspection of districts and districts, which ensure the receipt of huge amounts of money in local budgets. Please look carefully at the parking signs. Penalty points In Australia, the maximum permissible speed is 110 km/h, you can drink alcohol, but to a state when the blood does not exceed 0.02 or 0.05 grams for every 100 milliliters of blood (depending on the categories of rights). For each violation, the offender is fined and deprived of "penalty points". For example: driving without seat belts is fine, minus 3 penalty points. Took 12 points (for full rights) for 3 years - all, your rights are canceled. Nobody will take it from you, throw it away or use it only as an identification card.

Patrolling the streets, as well as solving all urgent issues is handled by the criminal police. Federal agents of criminal police are based in the capital of each federal territory, where the criminal police office is located. Their competence includes: combating illicit drug trafficking, organized smuggling, large scale fraud, crimes in the field of information technology, terrorism, money laundering, organized crime, international crimes.

Список використаних джерел

- 1. https://www.afp.gov.au/
- 2. https://www.police.qld.gov.au/
- 3. http://www.police.nsw.gov.au/
- 4. https://www.police.sa.gov.au/
- 5. https://nt.gov.au/