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## **THE FIGHT AGAINST CRIME IN CANADA**

To date, the problem of crime is global and serious. One common occurrence is the disappearance of people, especially children. And I would like to draw attention to a well-developed country, namely Canada. It was in this country that a program was developed to help and assist children in search of children.

In 1985, the Canadian Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada announced a multi-faceted program to help police investigate missing children cases in Canada. One component of the program was the establishment of the Missing Children's Registry which was officially opened by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in August of 1986. At the same time that the RCMP established the Missing Children's Registry, now known as National Missing Children Operations (NMCO), Canada Customs (now known as Canada Border Services Agency) was developing a missing children program. A training course on techniques to identify and intercept missing children was then developed and implemented.

Collectively, the partnership that forms "Our Missing Children" provides a unique and powerful force in locating and recovering missing children.

Together, the departments identify, intercept and recover missing children. To accomplish this objective they:

- Issue border alerts, not only with CBSA but to customs or immigration offices around the world;
- Develop profiles and indicators to identify and intercept abductors, abducted children and runaways, as well as techniques for interviewing children.
- The officers work closely with local social services in the event that a child's safety is at risk.

The Government of Canada is committed to supporting victims of crime and their families. The Federal Income Support for Parents of Murdered or Missing Children (PMMC) grant is available to help parents while they are dealing with their tragedy. This grant provides \$350 a week of income support for up to 35 weeks to parents of murdered or missing children (less than 18 years of age) whose death or disappearance is the result of a probable *Criminal Code* offence which took place in Canada on

or after January 1, 2013. The National Centre for Missing Persons and Unidentified Remains (NCMPUR) works in cooperation with resource organizations that provide services related to missing children, missing persons, and unidentified remains. Organizations which have successfully submitted to a review process are identified through a link on the "Canada's Missing" website.

The AMBER Alert program is a voluntary cooperative plan between provincial law enforcement agencies and various partners who work together to increase collaboration in an effort to safely recover missing children. AMBER Alert programs are in effect in all 10 provinces in Canada; however, the three territories have not yet implemented AMBER Alert programs in their jurisdictions. Each province has agreements with various departments, agencies, and other entities for their AMBER Alert programs. For example, all provinces have agreements with broadcasting associations.

Guidelines:

- AMBER Alert may be activated only by the police.
- AMBER Alert is intended only for the most serious, time critical abduction cases. Consequently, this program really helps in the work of law enforcement agencies. We have learned all the pros and cons of the gaps. And I hope that our country will pay attention to this project and will accept this experience.

Список використаних джерел

1. URL: <http://www.canadasmissing.ca/part/index-eng.htm>
2. URL: <https://en.wikipedia.org>
3. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca>

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## **ATTITUDE OF THE AUTHORITIES TO PROSTITUTION IN BELGIUM**

Prostitution is a type of criminal activity which is "made to order" for syndicate organization and operation. Sometimes it is called "the oldest profession," which can take many forms. Prostitution is a multi-faceted phenomenon: victims of exploitation and networks, housewives in precarious situations, female students, children, men, who prostitute themselves in the streets, on the Web, in bars, in massage parlors, along the