

Large proportion of cases of trafficking of children is not registered by law enforcement. The latent nature of these crimes has several factors. First of all, children often quickly adapt to the circumstances of exploitation, see them as natural, rarely resist the criminals and do not come for help to law enforcement or community. Secondly, victims often are not able to provide full and objective data evidence of the crimes due to their development (pre-school children, infants). Thirdly, transfer of a child for exploitation often looks legally from the side.

Child marriage. Early marriage is not defined in Ukrainian legislation. Art. 22 of the Family Code of Ukraine fixes the legal age of marriage at 18, both for women and men.³⁷ At the same time a person who reached 16 can claim the marriage permit to the court, and it might be satisfied if the court finds it to be the best interest of the applicant. The court investigates the circumstances of the case, such as age of both partners, possible pregnancy etc. Considering low number of early marriages in Ukraine, it is difficult to analyze court practice.

Specific attention should be paid to the situation with early marriages in Roma communities. It is traditional for Roma to marry early and then have early pregnancy. When Ukraine considered generally normal to marry off a girl as soon as she reaches her reproductive age (12-13) about 100-150 years ago, among Roma it is still normal and is approved by community.⁴⁰ It is still challenging to receive statistical data on early marriages among Roma children in Ukraine.

Список використаних джерел

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Ходирєва М.,

курсант ННІ 1 Національної академії
внутрішніх справ

Консультант з мови: Драмарецька Л.Б.

THE DUBAI (UAE) POLICE

The United Arab Emirates, one of the most famous tourist destinations, in which there are the largest and tallest skyscrapers in the world, is a place where the newest technologies and innovations are developed and is one of the richest countries in the world. The UAE is one of the safest countries in the world. The state takes the 5th place in terms of order and security according to the World Law Project. The list is headed by Singapore, Finland, Sweden and Norway. In the UAE, there are fairly strict laws concerning behavior in public places and alcohol consumption. The

level of corruption in the country is low. There are special units to deal with riots. The Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of the Interior of the UAE is also the head of the Abu Dhabi police.

In Dubai, there are a couple of old criminal problems. One of them is pickpocketing, there are warnings everywhere – “watch your wallets”. Nevertheless, the situation is not bad in solving crimes: in the case of complex cases, the Emirates police are not shy about attracting a decent criminal court fee from Europe. There is no traffic police in Dubai. At every corner of the city a huge number of video cameras are, so there is no need for road inspection: if the driver speeds up, he will be fined automatically. Any street crime will fall on 25 video cameras from different angles, a robber or a murderer will be counted instantly.

The Arab Emirates, having in their country millions of poor people from poor countries, through tough but logical laws forced them to behave decently - by the way, without cutting off their hands.

Police officers are trained in one of two Emirates academies - in Dubai or Abu Dhabi. It was fully inaugurated in 1989. Degrees are offered by the academy. It offers several degrees, such as License in Law and Police Sciences, Masters in Law (with several degrees), and Doctoral degree in law.

The UAE Police Force is the 15,000-staffed strong police force for the city of Dubai, in the United Arab Emirates. They come under the jurisdiction of the ruler of Dubai, and they cover an area of 4,114 square kilometers and a population of 2.8 million people.

The main vision, mission and value of Dubai police are:

- Vision. Security is the pillar of development. Ensure security and safety for their community and maintain public order at world-class efficiency, professionalism, and excellence levels. -Mission and the main tasks are:

1. Dealing with daily, small-time crimes (quarrels, swearing, defamation etc.).

2. Dealing with dangerous nature, such as murder, rape, armed robbery, kidnapping, etc.

3. Dealing with organized crime (drug trafficking, money laundering, internationally wanted criminals etc.).

4. Social services, such as lost property, things found, certificates of good conduct, licenses of all kinds etc.).

5. Employing scientific evidence (such as Forensic Medicine, fingerprints, documents, arsons, chemical analysis, firearms etc.).

6. Employing identity recognition means (such as fingerprints, the DNA, criminal records etc.).

7. Crime prevention methods (such guidance, directives, follow-up, statistical projections, periodicals etc.).

-Values: integrity and loyalty; honesty and transparency; justice and fairness; proficiency in work; brotherhood and cooperation; politeness; recognition and rewarding of individual contributions.

8.Emirate police structure has two levels:

- The first level is the Dubai Police Headquarters. The structure of the Headquarters includes:

- The main police command of Dubai. The High Command Police Head is headed by the Chief of Police and General Security. He is assisted by the Deputy. They are subordinate to the Commander of the Dubai Police and his deputy, as well as the General Department of State Security.

- Three central units:

- The organizational office of the Police Headquarters; - Emergency Team;

- Decision Support Center.

9.General departments. Currently, there are 16 of them in Dubai. Each department is headed by a Director.

There are fifteen separate departments, and main of them are:

- The General Department of Operations.

This is the heart of the Dubai Police force. There are lines and 178 fax machines; it is also a list of coordinates for the land and sea.

- The General Department of Artificial Intelligence.

It was established in 2001 to form an electronic government.

- The General Department of Criminal Investigation.

Typical Dubai Police vehicle is the standard uniform of the Dubai police officer is an olive green shirt with a red band running under the left arm and looped through the left epaulette, a dark green beret with a golden badge depicting the logo of the police force, olive green trousers and black boots. Women officers generally wear a headscarf due to the fact that Islam is the official religion of the state. Alternatively, officers wear a light brown shirt and trousers. High-ranking officers wear a combination cap and rank badges on the collar, together with their light brown uniform.

In Dubai, both male and female police officers carry semi-automatic handguns, flash grenades and other weapons depending on the situation encountered.

The Dubai police vehicles are painted with a white and dark green color scheme, with all blue emergency lights. Every Dubai police vehicle has the force's website and email addresses printed on it. Dubai police have a peculiarity, such as very expensive, powerful cars. In addition to cars, the force also employs motorcycles, helicopters and boats

It is impossible not to mention on what luxury cars Dubai policemen drive. Instead of a simple sedan, they drive around on super-fast Lamborghini and Ferrari. For the police service, which is just a little over 50 years old the Dubai police is remarkably well equipped. The Dubai government explains this by the fact that the work of the police must be safe, fast and effective, so these cars are used in police equipment.

When police are dealing with suspects, they have an electronic fingerprint recognition system. In the near future, the robotic police officers will be used in police equipment.

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Чабан К.,

курсант ННІ № 2 Національної академії
внутрішніх справ

Консультант з мови: **Василенко О.В.**

PROBLEM OF CYBER SECURITY PROTECTION IN UKRAINE

Cybercrime exploits cross-national differences in the capacity to prevent, detect, investigate, and prosecute such crime, and is fast becoming a growing global concern. Cybercrime has quickly evolved from a relatively low volume crime committed by an individual specialist offender to a mainstream or common high volume crime «organized and industrial like».

The Internet has also been used as a vehicle for fraud. Spurious investment solicitations, marriage proposals, and a variety of other fraudulent overtures are made daily by the hundreds of millions. In recent years, insurgent and extremist groups have used Internet technology as an instrument of theft in order to enhance their resource base.

Cybercrimes begin with unauthorized access to a computer system. Information systems may be targeted for the data they contain, including