

2. Domestic violence and what you can do about it [Електронний ресурс] – Режим доступу до ресурсу: <https://au.reachout.com/articles/domestic-violence-and-what-you-can-do-about-it>

3. Domestic Violence [Електронний ресурс] – Режим доступу до ресурсу: <https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/basics/domestic-violence>

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TRAINING OF FBI STAFF (NEW AGENTS)

The purpose of the work is to find out what knowledge the new FBI agents should acquire in order to begin effective law enforcement activities in the future as federal agents and investigators.

Training for the FBI is being carried out at the FBI Academy (Quantico, Virginia). The general requirements for the selection of candidates are: 1) American citizenship or citizenship of the Northern Mariana Islands; 2) age from 23 to 37 years; 3) educational level - higher four-year education at college or university (bachelor's degree); 4) three years of professional experience; 5) the presence of valid driver's rights.

The process of professional selection for the FBI is carried out during seven stages:

- Submission an online application to the FBI Regional Office.
- Testing (phase I).
- Testing (Phase II).
- Noticing of conditional appointment.
- Testing of physical fitness.
- Special examination of the candidate's identity.
- Medical examination.

All FBI recruits are undergoing basic 20-week training at the FBI Academy. Each year 800-1000 people graduate from the academy. The program for training special agents is very intense and includes more than 800 hours of training devoted to both theoretical disciplines and training in firearm holding and physical training. All studies are interdisciplinary. Theoretical training is closely linked to practical exercises, and physical and fire training includes knowledge of law enforcement as well as elements of social and legal sciences. The FBI Academy is practicing the direction of listeners to work on the trust available in the big cities, especially for conducting conversations with people in a stressful situation. The received

telephone conversation practice is very important for law enforcement officers in conducting conversations, for example, with criminals who seized hostages.

Training programs at the FBI Academy in four main areas:

- 1) the theoretical part;
- 2) practical exercises;
- 3) firearm holding training;
- 4) tactical training.

Theoretical training. Students study a wide range of subjects, among which are the foundations of jurisprudence, methods for investigating crimes and conducting intelligence activities, techniques for conducting interviews and interrogations, forensics, forensic medicine, the basis for office work. The theoretical part of the training also includes studying the foundations of national security, counterintelligence and counterterrorism activities, various types of crime, including organized and "white-collar", investigation of drug crimes, as well as ethics, psychology and other social and behavioral sciences.

Practical exercises. In the process of preparing future FBI employees, much attention is paid to work out practical skills of professional activities in an environment that is as close as possible to the real. The complex situation of investigating a certain crime is given, and the students work it out from the initial operational investigations (receiving a statement about the crime, reviewing the place of the event, interviewing, etc.) and ending with detention, arresting suspects and submitting evidence of their guilt in court. The development of these skills takes place at the tactical ground - "Hogan's Alley", which is a zone of practical training for actions in the event of real problems. Simulation of crimes takes place in real time and sometimes it takes months to find out.

In addition, no day passes without fights (that is, working out methods of hand-to-hand combat) and firefighting with pistols charged with cartridges with paint. Future agents go through real educational situations, such as robbery of the bank, day and night observation, kidnapping, an attack on a civil servant. Students are also placed in conditions of resistance from the part of criminals, including the armed, while detained.

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Firearm holding training. Firearm holding training at the Academy is paying a lot of attention. In real life, FBI agents seldom have to resort to weapons, but leaving the Academy walls they must be able to use a variety

of firearms held by the FBI and have strong skills in lawful use. Agent fire training is divided into three categories: gun fire, fire fighting, and gunfire.

Students also need to acquire robust shooting skills from an automaton and a carbine. In the process of training, each student is shooting about 5,000 ammunition. In addition, in the learning process, the possibilities of electronic surveys are widely used to simulate different situations of use of weapons. The listener must confidently use the weapon, know the legal norms governing its use, and be responsible for his personal combat equipment. They learn to shoot indoors, in the air, in the dark, in the fog, in the cold, from the thigh and in other conceivable and unthinkable conditions and poses.

Tactical training. This training includes everything that the FBI employee needs to effectively perform his functional duties: self defense tactics and detention tactics; special physical training; tactics of control and shooting tactics. Future agents are undergoing serious physical training to prepare themselves for the challenges they face in reality. In real life situations, if necessary, the agent must be prepared to use physical force to self-defense or to protect others. Students receive thorough training in the tactics of conducting and planning special operations, agency work, tactics of engagement, tacit and electronic surveillance, reconnaissance tactics, tactics for conducting a search, personal review, etc. They carry out a program of safety and survival and a program of tactical actions in critical situations on motor transport. Just like a pilot should have a higher aerobatics, the agent must be an acoustic driving.

As a conclusion I can say that to become a FBI agent you need to put a lot of effort. This work is very important in our lives.

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