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THE FEATURES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING IN THE USA

Law enforcement training can help you reach your goal of helping to maintain peace and order as a respected professional. It's a way to develop skills that are always in need while also generating new opportunities in a career that can be exciting, well paying, and full of purpose.

They are the most visible representatives of the civil authority of government, and they provide the model typically associated with police organizations.

The US police, as a rule, do not have their own training base, but first of all try to recruit specialists who have received appropriate education in colleges or universities. A broad network of police academies can not be considered as such a base, since they are structurally not part of the police department, they are organizationally and financially independent, being merely original centers for the initial training of civilian specialists so that they can obtain a license for the right to conduct police activities.

In the United States, police schools exist either on their own or on the basis of civilian universities. In general, the first police schools emerged on the basis of civilian universities. The main problem of the management of personnel training in the United States lies in a decentralized system and the existence of many jurisdictions. In this connection, educational institutions are under the control of the relevant bodies, focused on servicing certain territories.

An essential feature of the US police training system is the availability of numerous private and state training centers. One of the largest federal law enforcement training centers is in Georgia.

When preparing new agents, they acquire the knowledge that will be useful to them in the future to begin effective law enforcement activities as federal agents and investigators.

Students study a wide range of subjects, including the basics of jurisprudence, jurisprudence, methods for investigating crimes and conducting intelligence activities, techniques for conducting interviews and interrogations, forensics, forensic medicine, fundamentals of office work. In the process of preparing future employees a lot of attention is paid to working out practical skills of professional activity in an environment that is as close as possible to the real. The complex situation of investigating a certain crime is given, and the students work it out from the initial operational investigations and ending with detention, arresting suspects and submitting evidence of their guilt in court. Students also need to acquire reliable gun shooting skills from a gun and a gun.

In the process of training, each student is shooting about 5,000 ammunition. In addition, in the learning process, the possibilities of electronic surveys are widely used to simulate different situations of use of weapons. The listener must confidently use the weapon, know the legal norms governing its use, and be responsible for his personal combat equipment. They learn to shoot indoors, in the air, in the dark, in the fog, in the cold, from the thigh and in other conceivable and unthinkable conditions and poses.

So, I can say that the training of law enforcement agencies in the United States is at a high level and extremely important in the life

of highly skilled professionals. Each of the stages of preparation requires careful study and rapid assimilation

List of references:

1. Federal Law Enforcement Training Center / [Электронный ресурс]. - Режим доступа: <https://www.usa.gov/federal-agencies/federal-law-enforcement-training-center>

2 Police Service of Scotland - Training Information.. / [Электронный ресурс]. - Режим доступа: <http://www.scotland.police.uk/recruitment/police-officers/training/>