

*ДО 100-РІЧЧЯ НАВС: ПРАДИЦІЇ ПІА СУЧАСНІ НАПРЯМИ РОЗВИТКУ  
НАУКОВИХ ШКІА НАВС У РЕАЛІЗАЦІЇ ПРІНЦИПІВ ПУБЛІЧНОЇ БЕЗПЕКИ  
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experience. It is safe to say that this is an urgent need for Ukraine seeking to become a full member of the European Union [4, p. 6].

Today all countries of the world are carrying out a number of actions aimed at combating crime. This is facilitated by many social factors.

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***A TRUST AS ONE OF THE STRATEGIES OF CO-OPERATION  
POLICE WITH POPULATION IS DURING PROVIDING OF PUBLIC  
SAFETY AND ORDER***

For today, the problem of trusting people on the police is widespread enough. It costs to mark that it is difficult enough to find the correct strategy that would be based on the effective provision of police co-operation and the population that comes forward as an obligatory condition of providing the proper state of public safety and order in the conditions of contemporaneity. Speaking about co-operating a police force with a population it is necessary to realize that such a collaboration that has a general goal - maintaining the proper state of public order based on law, foremost on streets and other public places, decline in the level of street criminality, increase in the amount of public formation from public law, increase in efficiency of their work enforcement - all this is the urgent necessity of present time [1].

It should be noted that in order to address the following question: how to cooperate police units with the population, maintain law and order, develop a high level of communication between the public and the police, attention should be paid to this type of strategy as trust [2]. It is a very important factor for cooperation, but it should be clarified that although such a strategy exists in Ukraine today, its implementation is not at a high enough level. An example would be the various situations that arise during mass events. Yes, shelving, public safety, and ordering in these cases often force one to listen to offenses, unpopular unfriendly words,

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throwing different objects in her direction, and so on. Yes, all of these actions show only the fact that the problem actually exists. If you do not take action to stop it, it will only.

With taking into account the situation that was folded on today, offer the following ways of her decision. Yes, firstly, it is impossible not to appeal to the experience of foreign countries, where the issue of police co-operation with the population is decided at a high level. Certainly, the attitude of the population towards the police is ambiguous enough. It can be built on partnership and partnership or on prejudice and distance. Yes, by an important fact that must be decided in the countries of the European Union and the USA is forming a positive relation of the population to the police, that it is possible to attain, first of all, due to the organization of the joint work sent to forming of legality in the state. General aim, and in particular and activity, population and police officers will assist optimization of mutual relations, as it will include: respect for interests of citizens, their honor and dignity, taking into account payment of both parties in providing of legality in the state, the protection of their rights not only as a citizen but also as personalities. In this context, necessity is mastering the police of the following two principles of workers, namely: 1) human rights and police activities are interrelated; 2) human rights determine the limits of police work and the basis for the implementation of functions within the framework of law [3].

Secondly, for that, effectively to define the level of trust of the population to the police, it is necessary to pay attention to that fact, as exactly estimates of the population to the robot of law enforcement authorities. In the conditions of contemporaneity this estimation can show up as well as in positive are in negative moments. The detailed attention it follows to the spare to the negative estimation. One of the important moments of forming a negative idea about police activity shows up exactly through communication of a person with law enforcement. Sufficiently many police officers do not own such a concept as a professional common communication. Depending on the application domain it is possible to distinguish two basic varieties of communicative strategies of professional common communication: in a professional environment and within the limits of co-operating with citizens. During the implementation of direct duties, a police officer constantly contacts with citizens. For example, a police officer while providing public safety and order must communicate with kind regards, balanced, using all rules of ethical behavior. Also it costs to specify that in case of feasance of offence of a person and at her detention by a police officer, it follows him to introduce oneself, to produce the certification on call, here it costs to take into account that during a verbal common communication of a person not only hears him but also perceives by sight gestures, mimicry, manner, id est it is needed to support the general culture of policeman. Yes, such causes for a common communication quite often cause an increase in nervous tension in a common communication between a law enforcement officer and a violator. It is therefore necessary to keep a calm and clearly to expound the arguments, but not having

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regard to sharp expressions to the home address. Tolerance, correctness, ability to intermingle with people, and cleanliness of broadcasting constabulary while providing public safety and order are the main signs of deserving behavior of a representative of the National Police of Ukraine [5].

Thirdly, the police officer must have professional knowledge not only, but still even have sufficient skills from the bases of psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics, jurisprudence. From the quality of contact of a police officer the efficiency of his activity will depend on the different population groups. One of the determinants of effective work of a police officer, while providing public safety and order, and professional communicative competency is properly formed. In a common communication worker of the police: gets necessary for crime detection information; manages the process of conducting conversation; sometimes passes verbal information in writing. It is known from practice, and capture communicative skills can delay, and it influences on adaptation processes in professional activity of police officer [4].

In conclusion, taking into account the negative factors of this range of problems, it follows to indicate that positive moments are certain in an estimation of the populations of police work. Research on the practice of cooperation of representatives of law and order bodies of Ukraine and the population tests that today the process of police co-operation and public associations positively influences the activity of bodies of internal affairs, from one side, and forming a positive image in the eyes of the population - from the second. It follows to establish that this time the development of cooperation between police and citizens took place spontaneously, without the proper organization. Measures in relation to bringing in the public to the law-enforcement process were conducted, as a rule, as a result of loud and resonant events with scale negative consequences for public life. Therefore, police co-operating with the public forming must be planned and formed on an effective scientifically reasonable administrative basis [6]. Also taking into account the modern state of co-operation of law enforcement authorities with a population during the direct provision of public safety and order, it can be said that a trust is a level of estimation by the population of effective police activity, that shows up in actions, ideas and their behavior. A population trust is an unsettled phenomenon, and a vice versa variable. To Tom, with the aim of increasing the level of trust of the population and necessity there is an effective implementation of the following tasks by the Ukrainian police:

it is an expansion in the informative space of a segment of objective information on the activity of the National Police;

it is an improvement in the form of police co-operation with citizens, in particular by activating cooperation in relation to the guard of law and order and the prophylaxis of criminality;

it is an increase in the level of sense of justice of society;

it is an improvement on the external and internal image of the National Police [2].

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**CONCEPTS AND TASKS OF MODERN CONSTITUTIONAL- LEGAL  
REFORM**

Quite often you can hear the two terms used when it comes to reforming the Constitution of Ukraine: constitutional reform and political reform. Both are suitable for defining the process in Ukraine. Constitutional-legal reform is a change in the provisions of the basic Law of the state, the main idea of which is to replace the rules of formation of the executive branch of power - the Government. At the same time it should be recognized that, in any political and legal definition of the ways of constitutional reform, its main source and task is to reform the