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THE BULLING PROBLEM IN THE CIVIL LEGISLATION OF UKRAINE

What is a bullying? Where did he come from? And how to deal with it? Today these questions are very acute, because this problem, unfortunately, is not as if it is widespread in modern society. As you know, Ukraine is no exception. Violence in school, moral and physical digestion - all these manifestations of bullying occur every day in different layers. Therefore, today it is extremely necessary to analyze this problem and provide all possible solutions on this issue.

For a more in-depth understanding of the topic, we will provide a definition of definitions that will take place in the consideration of the issue.

Bullying is defined as oppression, discrimination, harassment [1].

Discrimination is any distinction, exclusion, restriction or advantage based on race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property status, birth or other circumstance, and which is intended or as such consequence, destruction or diminution of recognition, use or exercise by all persons, on equal opportunities, of all rights and freedoms [2].

Extremism is a tendency to extreme views, actions and actions [3].

After analyzing the materials on this issue, we can conclude that such concept as "bullying" and its first publications about it appeared in Ukraine approximately in 2005. However, violence in society appeared long before that. An interesting question arises as to how the problem was raised at the legislative level in Ukraine.

Today, this problem began to bother not only the society, but the government. Therefore, on October 2, 2018, the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine upheld in the first reading the bill number 8584, defining the notion of "bullying" and introducing administrative responsibility for it. The bill provides for a penalty for bullying and for hiding by the employees of educational institutions cases of mistreatment in the amount of from 20 to 200 non-taxable minima. The project also proposes to oblige institutions to provide open access rules of conduct and instructions for dealing with bullying and complaints about bullying. The Education Ombudsman will have the right to receive and verify information, statistics on applications for bullying cases, and appropriate responses from educational institutions [4].

In addition to the recently adopted bill, there are also many organizations whose activities are based on solving the problem of bolting. Such are UNICEF, Kiddo Charitable Foundation, public organization "STUDENA", Ukrainian Institute for Extremism Research, WOMEN'S CONSORTIUM OF UKRAINE, Ukrainian Child Well-being Foundation, La Strada-Ukraine International Women's Human Rights Center [9]. Many of them are aimed at overcoming the child's bullying in a family or educational institution. However, the problem is not limited only to the child's generation. Therefore, let's look at some organizations that are designed to destroy boom manifestations as a whole.

Non-profit non-governmental organization "STUDENA" is engaged in the implementation of cultural-educational and human rights projects. They work to reduce aggression and intolerance in society, promote the idea of equality of rights and opportunities of people, regardless of their gender, race, religion. Their main activities [5]:

The social adaptation of the military is a project aimed at integrating ATO veterans into peaceful life.

Gender equality is a project aimed at establishing equal rights and opportunities for women and men in Ukraine; projects to avoid sexism and sexual intolerance.

Culture and education are projects aimed at uncovering the cultural and scientific potential of Ukraine, promoting Ukraine and its language, traditions, history.

Human rights are the development of legal awareness and civil society, educational work in the field of human rights protection.

As you can see, this organization is engaged in countering a boom in many spheres of life. They conducted statistics among different sections of society, provided an opportunity for anonymous treatment, as well as outlined the main forms of harassment, which include both physical and moral harm to the person himself, and the pecuniary damage to his property.

To date, an organization such as the Women's Consortium of Ukraine is also known. The Women's Consortium of Ukraine is an association founded by women's NGOs to ensure equal rights and opportunities for women and men and the well-being of children in Ukraine. Their goal is to solve actual problems in the field of gender equality and the realization of the rights of the child through advocacy and effective cooperation with state and non-governmental organizations, as well as wide involvement of local communities and institutions [6].

Thus, today the fight against bolting is actively being introduced. If organizations have solved this problem for decades, then the authorities are only beginning to introduce the necessary measures. The appearance at the

legislative level of administrative responsibility for booting is a big step towards solving such an acute issue. Further development of anti-baiting measures will necessarily lead to the destruction of inhumane behavior.

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